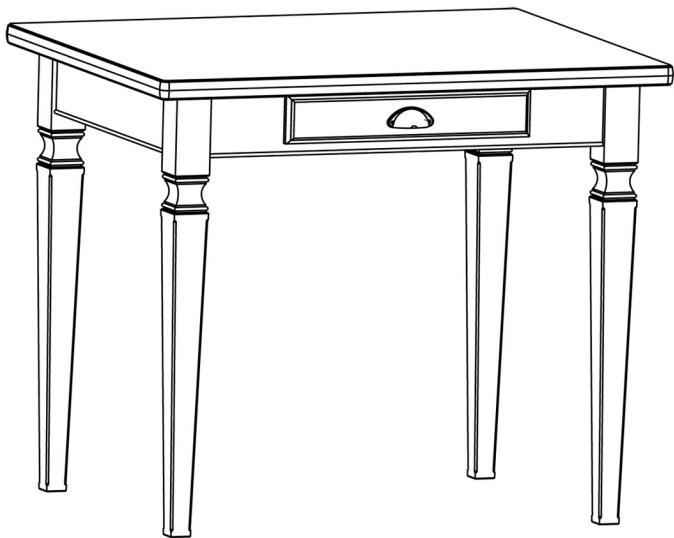
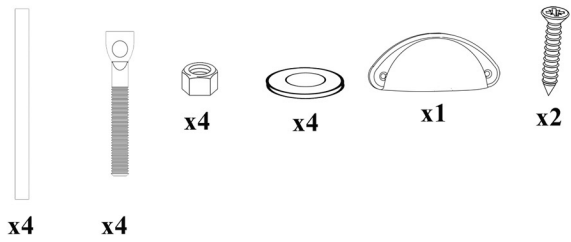


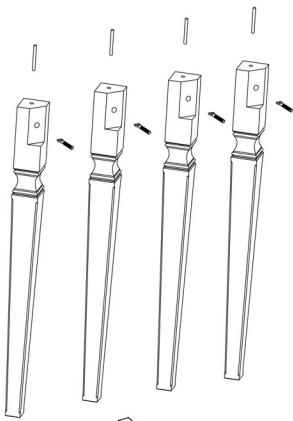
Стол обеденный
“Дана”
700х900



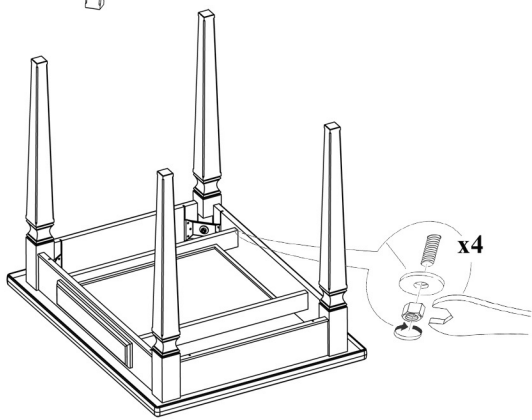
LORES
Мебельное Производство



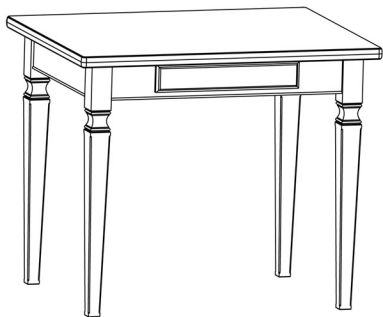
1



2



3



4

